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the wildlife trade monitoring network



ROUTES

Reducing Opportunities for Unlawful Transport of Endangered Species

Awareness for Airline and Airport Staff (*Americas*)
Module 1 – Wildlife trafficking overview

Airline/Airport name here

Location and date of training here

© Erico Hiller



Reducing Opportunities for Unlawful Transport of Endangered Species



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ROUTES

Reducing Opportunities for the Unlawful Transport of Endangered Species

The ROUTES Partnership, supported by USAID is assisting the private sector to respond to the international poaching crisis by targeting how organized criminals move contraband from source to end-use markets.

The **goal of this partnership** is to disrupt wildlife trafficking by reducing the use of legal transportation supply chains



Training Objectives

Module 1 – Wildlife trafficking overview

At the end of this, you will:

- Understand the risks posed by wildlife traffickers to legal transport supply chains
- Understand why wildlife is traded
- Understand that there are laws and regulations which govern the trade in wildlife
- Understand the magnitude and impacts of the illegal wildlife trade



Why are you here?



Reputation



Legal



Economic



Safety





Reputation

Media reports
may give airline
name, flight
number or
suggest staff
involvement



Legal

Risk of
prosecution for
failing to ensure
cargo is legal



Economic

Increased
scrutiny leads to
lost business,
possible cost of
repatriation



Safety

Risk of injury
and spread of
disease from
smuggled
wildlife



ROUTES video



How Aviation Staff Can Help Stop
the Illegal Wildlife Trade



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PLAY

What is wildlife trade?

“the **sale and exchange** by people of **wild animal and plant resources** – buying, selling, bartering, exchanging, importing, exporting, re-exporting – **alive OR as parts and derivatives.**”



Detect wildlife trafficking



Detect



Protect



Respond



Report



Why is Wildlife Traded?



Timber trade



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Timber trade



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Food



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Reducing Opportunities for Unlawful Transport of Endangered Species

Food



© Elizabeth John/TRAFFIC



Social media

[查看原图 \(143K\)](#)



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Traditional medicine



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Traditional medicine



Pet trade

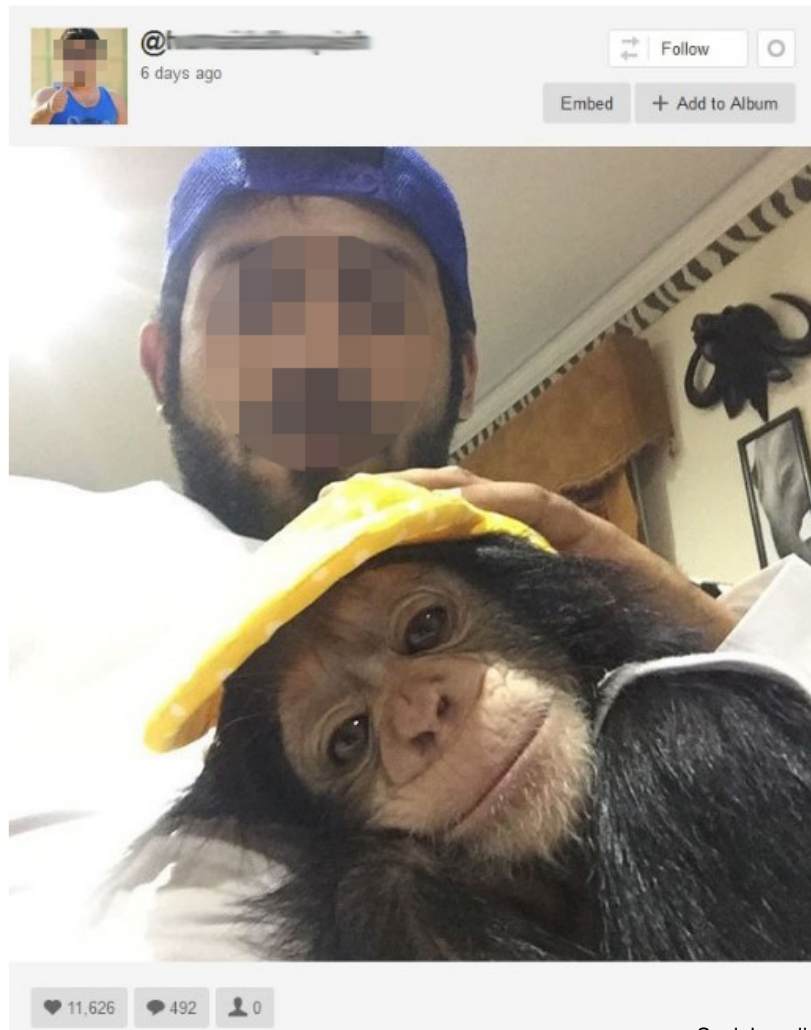


© James Eaton

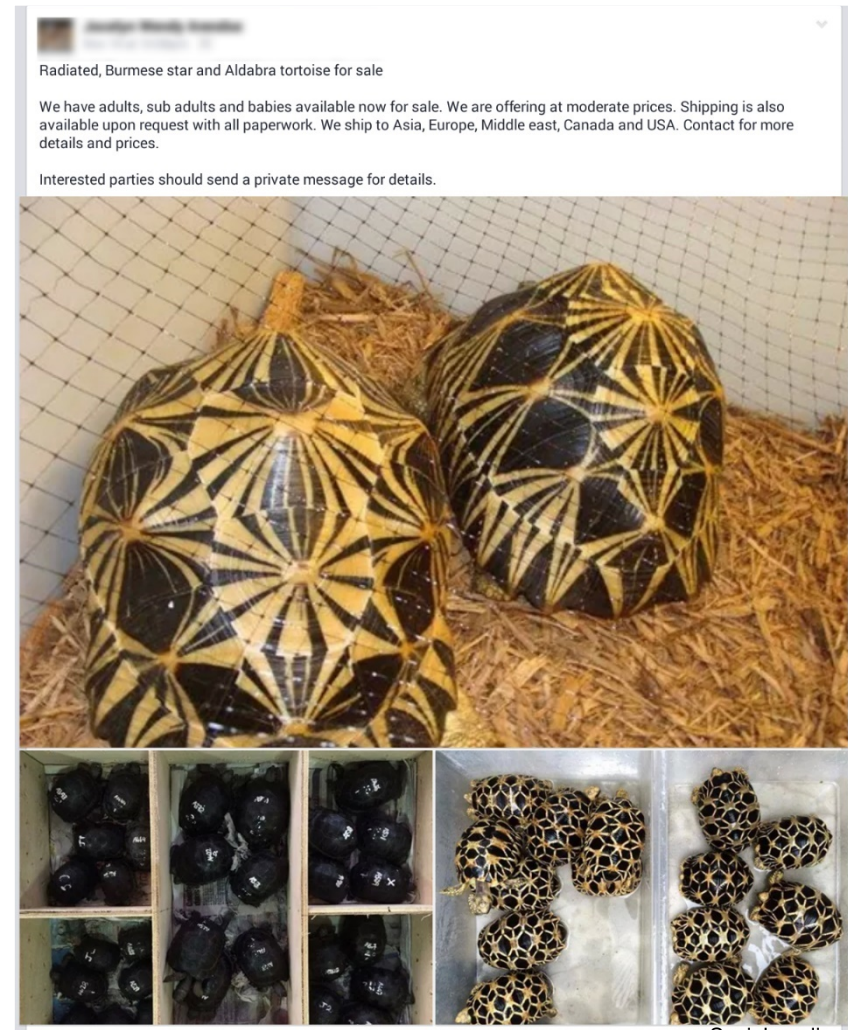


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Pet trade



Social media



Social media



Zoo & collectors

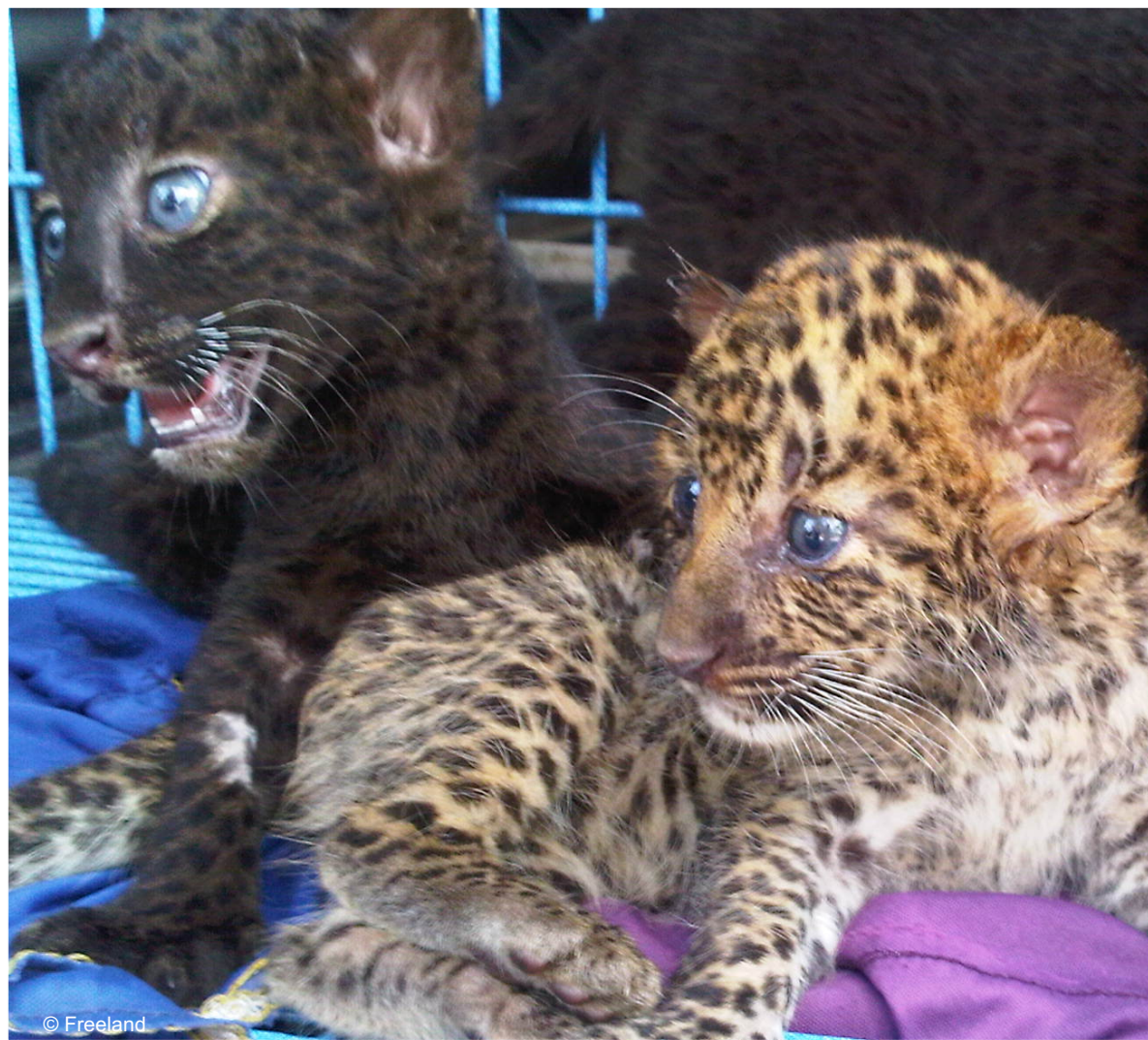


This photo is courtesy of TripAdvisor



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Zoo & collectors



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Trophies decorations & luxury items



Trophies decorations & luxury items



Reducing Opportunities for Unlawful Transport of Endangered Species

Legal wildlife trade

Worth more than USD350
billion per year



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Illegal wildlife trade

TOP 4 CRIMINAL MARKETS

1. Illicit Drugs
\$320 billion

2. Counterfeit Goods
\$250 billion

3. Human Trafficking
\$32 billion

**4. Illegal Wildlife (incl.
timber and fish)**
\$26 billion

Source: Transnational Crime in the Developing World. 2011. Global Financial Integrity



Illegal wildlife trade



© Elizabeth John/TRAFFIC



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National laws

Every country has laws designed to protect some wild animals and plants from overharvesting.



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International regulation

CITES

The Convention on International Trade in
Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora

Aims to ensure that international trade does not threaten
the survival of wild animals and plants.

Signed by more than 180 countries



CITES - 35,000 species of plants and animals

Appendix I



At risk of extinction
from international trade

Appendix II



May become
threatened with
extinction if trade is not
controlled

Appendix III



Protected in one
country which asked
others to help control
the trade



Refer to your national CITES Management Authority if you need more information

Live animals and animal products



Whole

Part

Processed
(Derivative)



Illegal wildlife trade



© Kanitha Krishnasamy/TRAFFIC



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Wildlife Trade

National

International





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The role that countries play in the wildlife trade



Source



Transit



Consumer



Transporting wildlife

By AIR



© Freeland

© Operation Cobra - Tanzania

By SEA



© Freeland

By LAND



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FACING EXTINCTION



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1 rhino killed
• every 7 hours

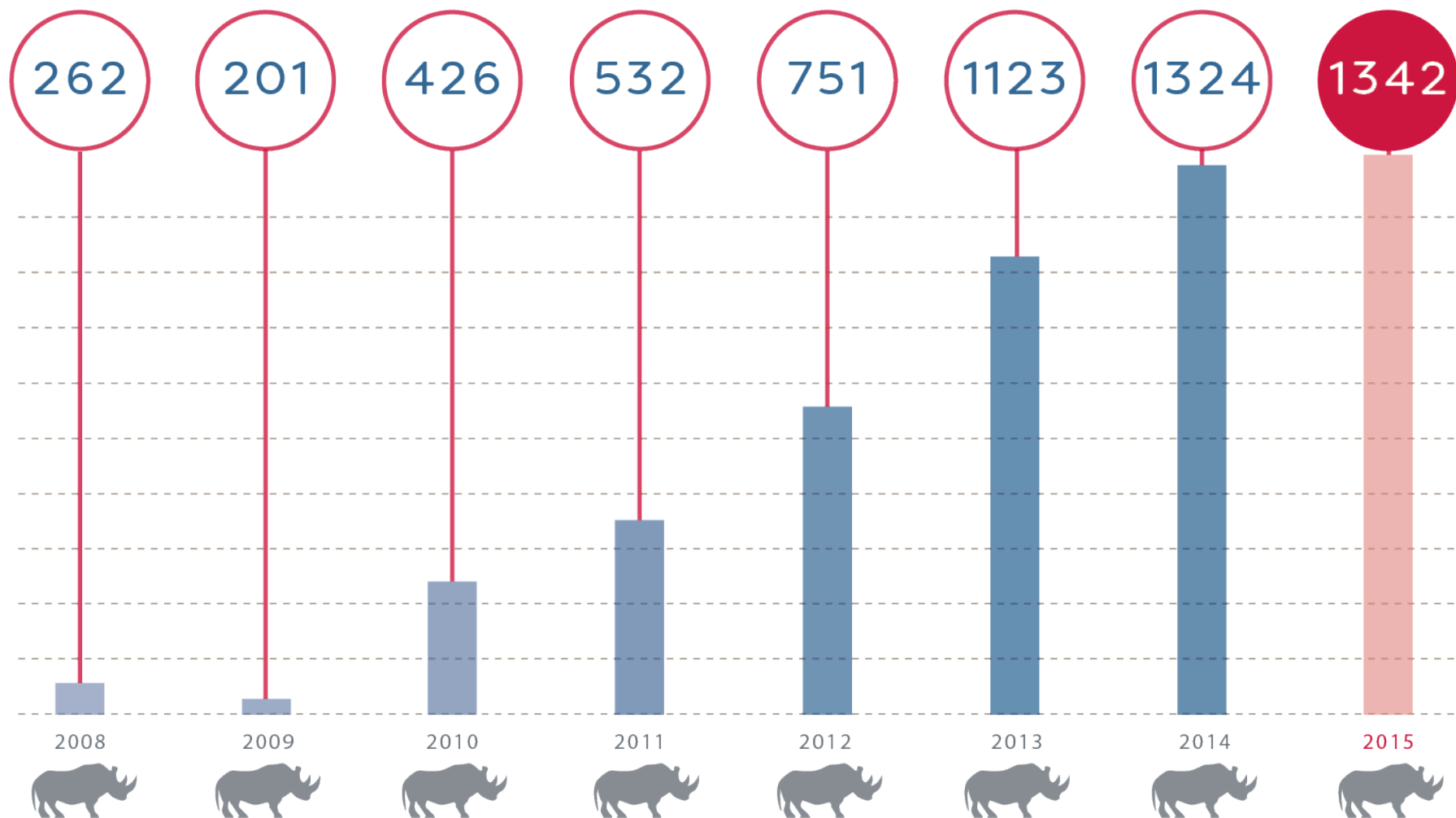
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Number of Rhinos Poached

Reported African Rhino Poaching Mortalities 2008 - 2015





55
ELEPHANTS ARE
KILLED
EVERY DAY

20 000
A YEAR

© Freeland



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COP17 Doc 68. Annex 5 (IUCN SSC)



More
than
•—— 21%
of African
Elephants
lost in
a decade

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Extinct

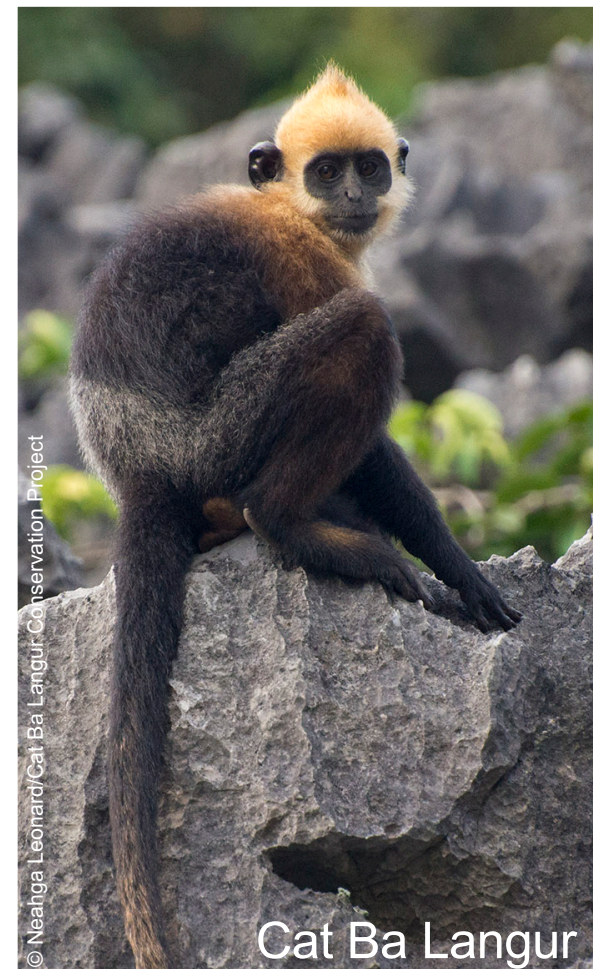
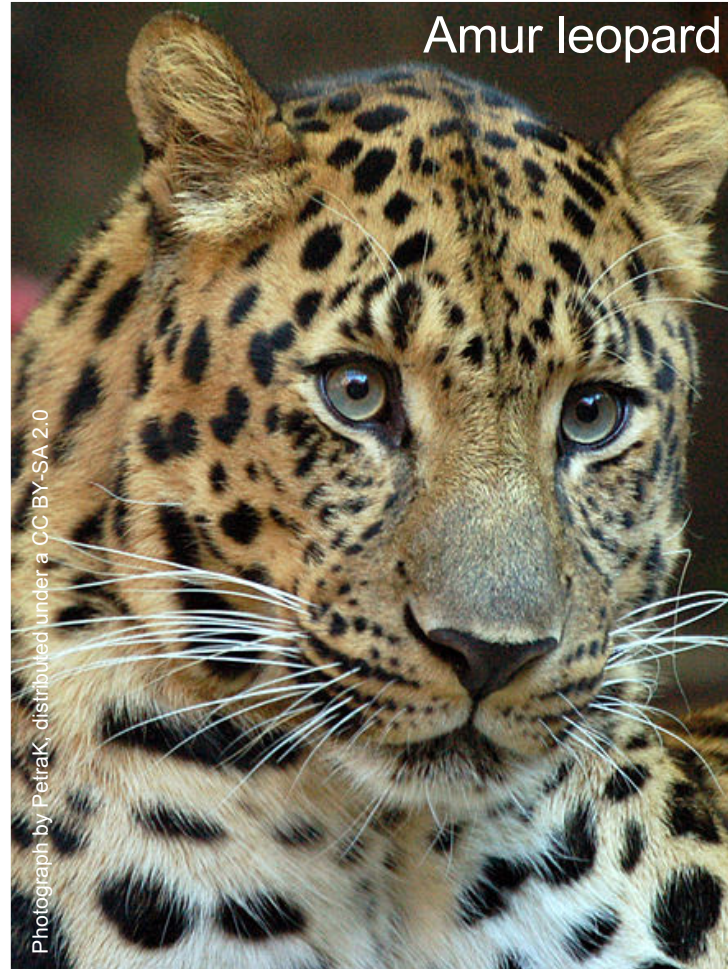


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Critically endangered



Critically endangered



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NOT EVALUATED	DATA DEFICIENT	LEAST CONCERN	NEAR THREATENED	VULNERABLE	ENDANGERED	< CRITICALLY ENDANGERED >	EXTINCT IN THE WILD	EXTINCT
NE	DD	LC	NT	VU	EN	CR	EW	EX

ILLEGAL WILDLIFE TRADE CAN ALSO LEAD TO

**Threats to National Security
and Stability**

Loss of Tourism and Income

**Risks to the Environmental &
Global Health**

**Support for corruption and
organized crime**

**Undeclared Revenue and
Taxes with loss of money for
governments**



Risks

LOW RISK



Criminal
High reward

HIGH RISK



Frontline Officer
Low reward



Rangers



© Molly Ferrill /Freeland



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Memory game

WHAT ARE THE

6 MAIN

USES FOR

WILDLIFE

IN TRADE

?

1

2

3

4

5

6



THANK YOU



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Any Questions?



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